# Weed Management Update









GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE



# What's new What's gone Cool stuff!!!



# Select Max -- okra Select Max -- green onions



# Reflex -- sweet potato Reflex -- eggplant

# What did we lose?

# Paladin Fumigant

# **2020 Fumigant Systems For Weeds**

1. Paladin Pic + Metam TIF

## 2. T2/Pic/Metam\* TIF

# All common weeds

#### 3. Paladin Pic TIF

Good nutsedge, watch grass and pigweed

4. T2/Pic/Metam LDPE

Watch nutsedge, good grass and pigweed

### 5. Pic Chlor 60 TIF

Watch nutsedge, grass, and pigweed... ...nematodes??

\*UGA 3-WAY: system of Telone II, Pic, Metam



**Cool Research** 



#### No Label Currently; Hopefully BASF Wont Back Out On Us



**Cool Research** 



#### No Label Currently; Hopefully BASF Wont Back Out On Us

# 1. Row middles in plastic production

2. Prepare to plant in bareground

3. Prepare to plant in mulch



#### **Row - Middle**

#### Rely Row Middle

#### Rely Directed 1/4 X rate

**Rely Topical** 

# **Rely Applied Over Mulch**



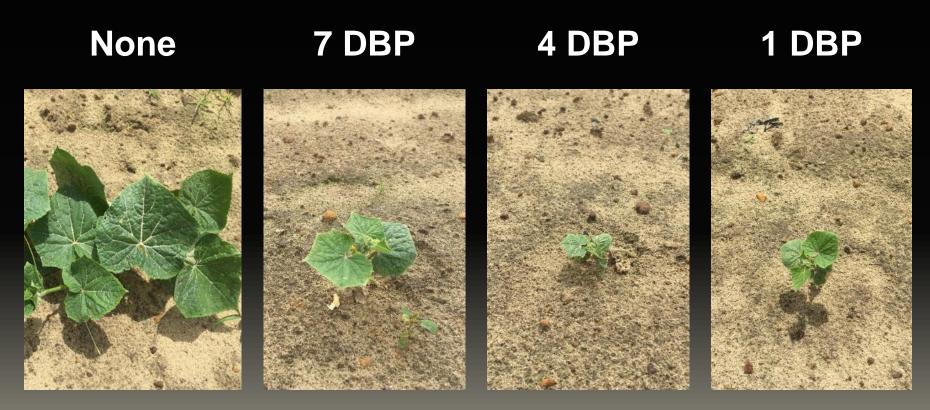
#### washed

#### **NOT washed**

# **Bareground – preplant**

## **Huge Concern for Transplants**

#### **Transplant Cucumber Response to Rely**



48 oz/A Rely

Injury 20 DAP. Tifton, GA. 2018. DBP = days before planting.

POSTER



**Cool Research** 



#### No residual activity so plant what and when you want?

**Comes off plastic easy!** 



# **Cool Research**

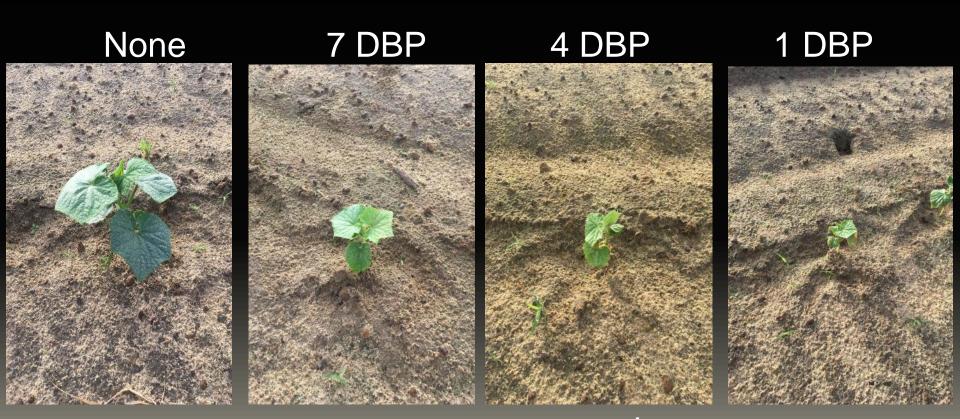


63045R2-9

Roundup

CROPSHIELD

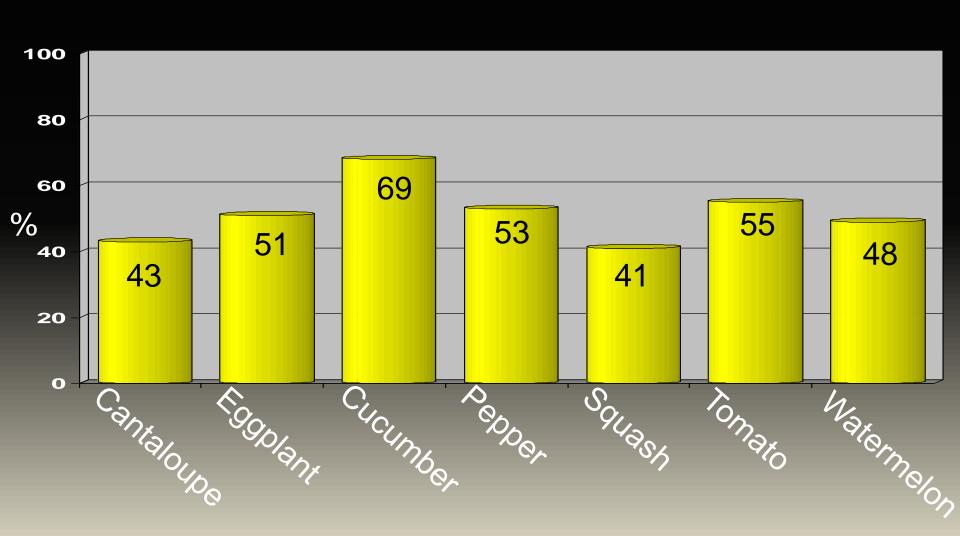
#### Transplant Cucumber Response to PowerMax



#### <sup>-</sup> 64 oz/A <sup>-</sup> PowerMax

Injury 14 DAT; Tifton. GA 2018. DBP = days before planting.

# Vegetable Transplant Injury From PowerMax at 64 oz/A Applied Preplant <u>Bareground</u>.



Injury 21 DAP. Tifton, GA. 2019. Herbicide applied 3 d before transplant.

# Yellow squash response to 64 oz/A of PowerMax II Preplant





#### **Roundup Over Mulch Prior to Transplant**

# 1. We know you have to wash off with 0.5" in single event

2. What happens when the Roundup ends up in an old hole

#### Roundup PMAX 64 oz/A Applied Over Mulch Followed by 0.5" Irrigation Before Transplant

New hole after spray/irrigation

Old hole present when spray

# **Influencing Injury Potential**

- 1. Soil sand, organic matter
- 2. Rate
- 3. Tillage
- 4. Irrigation

#### **Cole crop response to Roundup preplant**



#### Non-treated RUPMAX + Irrigation + tillage

# **Influencing Injury Potential**

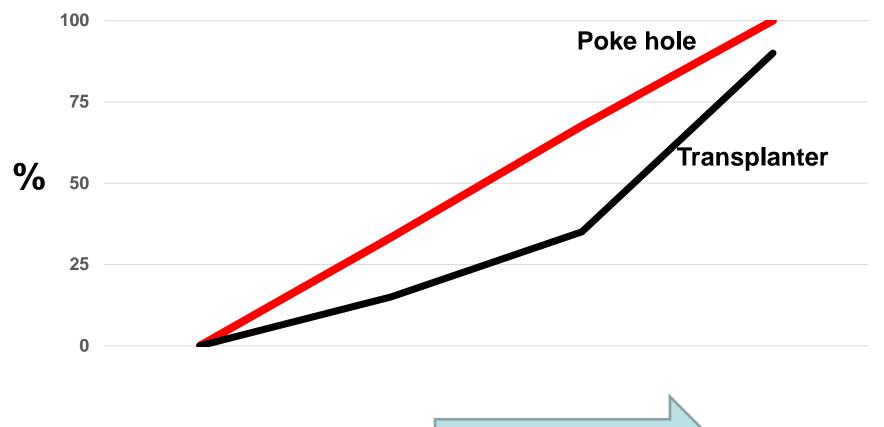
- 1. Soil sand, organic matter
- 2. Rate
- 3. Tillage
- 4. Irrigation
- 5. Transplanting method





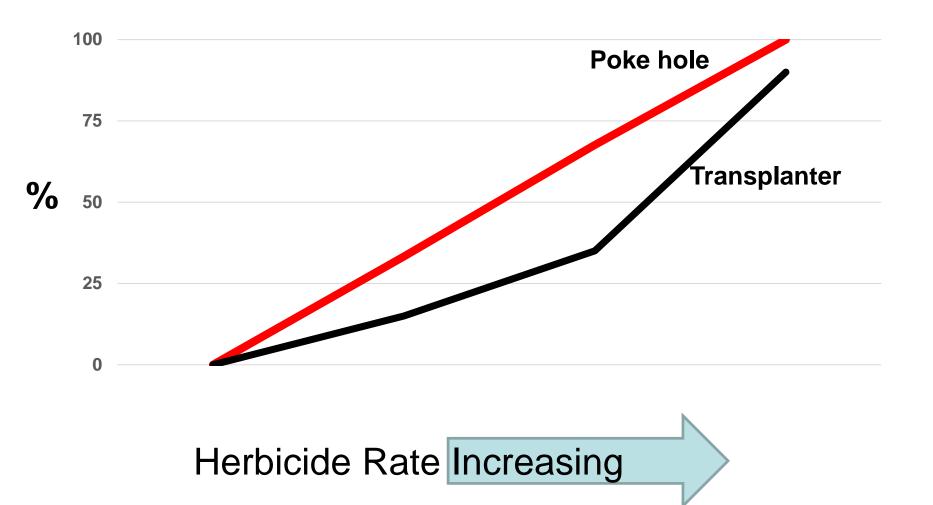


# Example of Planter Type Influencing Vegetable Herbicide Injury



Herbicide Rate Increasing

## Example of Planter Type Influencing Weed Control



# New RU PMAX II Label – Transplants Soil >85% sand and/or < 0.5% O.M.

#### **Bareground:**

#### $\leq$ 32 oz/A $\geq$ 3 days 0.5" water

Mulch:

≤32 oz/A
32 to 64 oz/A

<u>></u> 3 days >10 days

0.5" water 0.5" water



- 1. Residual herbicides are key in crop.
- 2. Between Crops: Max Roundup allowable followed by Gramoxone 5 to 7 d later.

# **Cool Research**

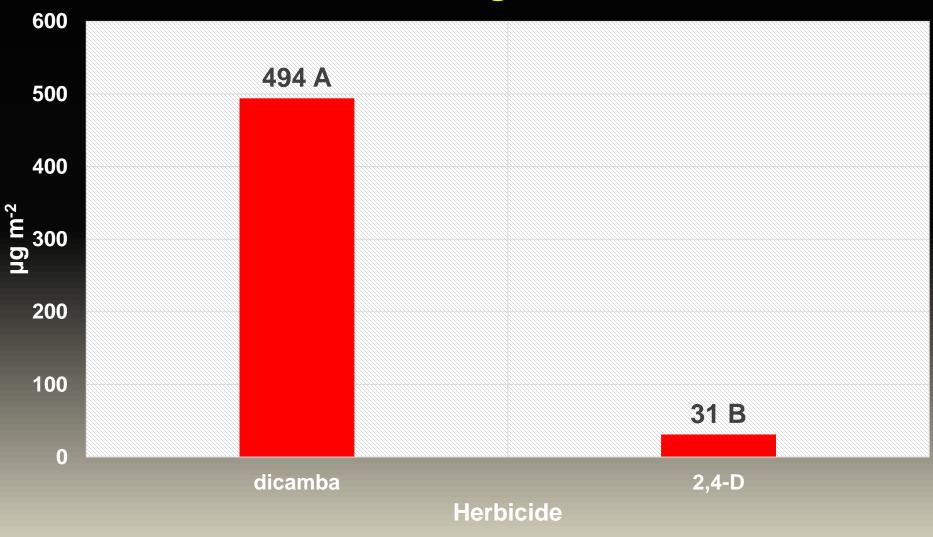




Not Even Remotely Close to Being Labeled but.....

Can 2,4-D and dicamba be washed from mulch?

#### Herbicide residues remaining on plastic mulch averaged over 15, 30, and 45 DAA timings



# **Squash Response to Dicamba**



#### > 1.4 inch of rain for 15 or more days

# Squash Response to 2,4-D



2,4-D

> 1.4 inch of rain for 15 or more days

#### Broccoli/Collard Response to 2,4-D Preplant







#### **No Herbicide**

2,4-D <u>No holes</u> washed

2,4-D <u>Holes</u> washed

# **Cooperation And Education**



# Georgia Farmers









#### Consultants

Industry Partners

# **Cooperation And Education**



#### Support by the Vegetable Commodity Commission Makes These Efforts Possible



# Industry Partners